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Department of Immigration and Citizenship Settlement Database

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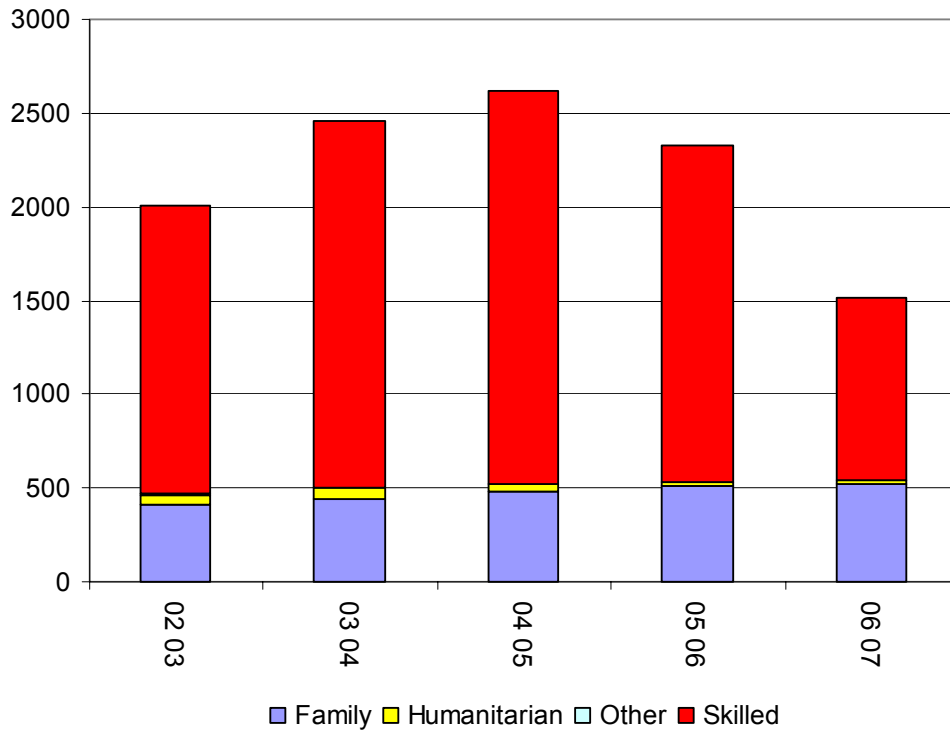
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Settlement in the City of Monash by Migration Stream July 1 2002 to June 2007¹



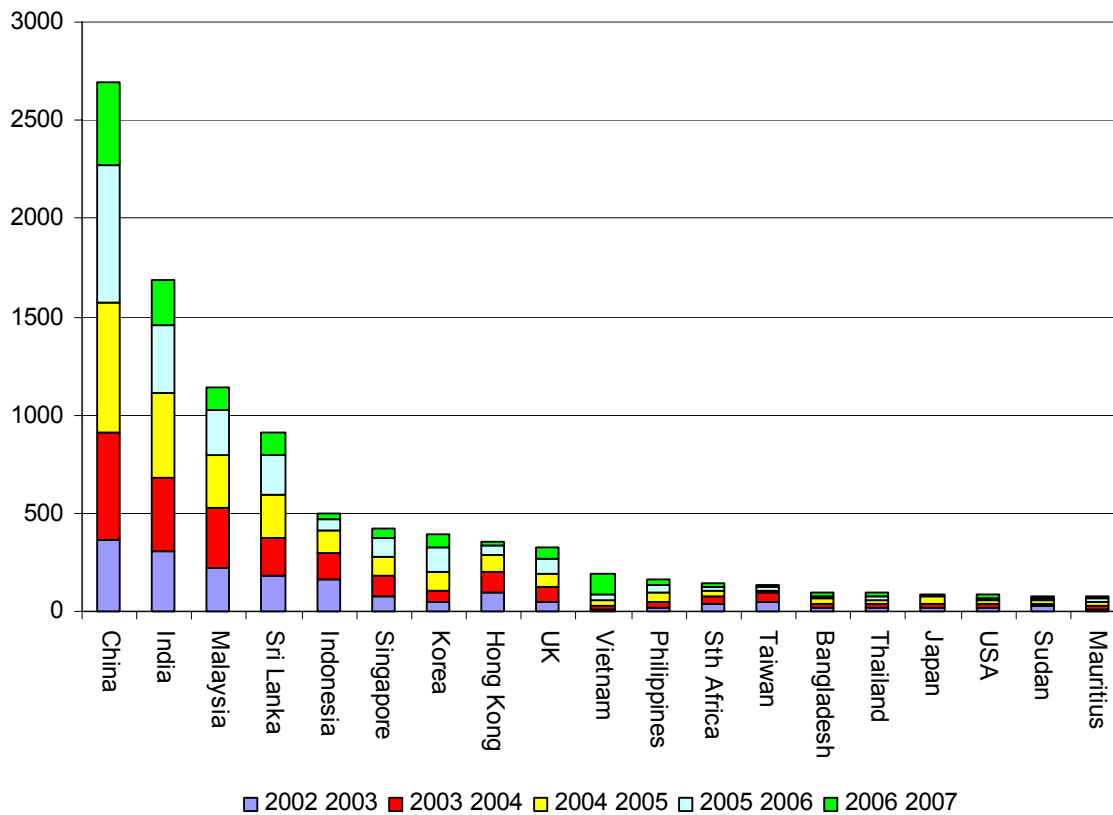
Over 10000 people have settled in the City of Monash in the period July 1 2002 to June 30 2007 which represented 31% of all people settling in the Eastern Region. The largest number of people entered in 2004/2005 24% (2662).

Thirty four percent (8369) of all skilled migrants, 24% (2361) of family stream migrants and 14% (201) of humanitarian entrants settling in the Eastern Region in the five years ending June 30 2007 settled in the City of Monash.

The largest number 77% (8369) of all entrants in the City settled under the Skilled Migration program, followed by the 22% (2361) under the Family Migration Program and 2% (200) of all new settlers in Monash settled under the Humanitarian program.

¹ Data is sourced from the Department of Immigration and Citizenship's Settlement Database

Settlement by Country of Birth - July 1 2002 to June 30 2007²



People from 126 countries settled in the City of Monash in the five years ending June 30 2007. The largest community settling in the City of Monash were born in China (2692), followed by India (1687). For newer communities 393 people settled from Korea with 72% (283) of these people settling in the last three years.

Thirty four percent (2692) of people born in China who settled in the Eastern Region settled in Monash and 14% (2692) of all people born in China who settled in Victoria settled in Monash. Thirty five percent (1687) of all people born in India who settled in the Eastern Region settled in the City of Monash.

² Data is sourced from the Department of Immigration and Citizenship's Settlement Database August 2007

Languages spoken by residents in the City of Monash³.

- There is a total population of 161241 people living in the City of Monash. Fifty seven percent (91440) of whom speak English at home whilst 38% (61723) speak a language other than English at home.⁴ The number of people who do not speak at English at home has risen by 18% (9264) since the ABS Census of 2001.
- One hundred and forty two languages are spoken at home by people residing in the City of Monash.
- The largest number of people speaking a language other than English speak Greek (11056) - this is a 7% (807) decrease in the number of Greek speakers from the ABS Census of 2001. The number of people speaking the second largest language group (other than English), Mandarin has increased by 82% (4452) to 9910 since the 2001 ABS Census. Across the Eastern Region the number of people speaking Mandarin at home increased 66% from 17493 in 2001 to 29056 in the 2006 Census. The third largest language group (other than English) spoken in the City of Monash is Cantonese where the number of people speaking Cantonese at home has increased by 23% (1463) since the last census in 2001.
- The Sinhalese speaking community in the City of Monash has increased since the ABS Census of 2001 by 60% (887) to 2362 people. The number of people speaking Indian languages has also increased. For example the number of people speaking Hindi has increased by 61% (558) to 1477 people, the Punjabi speaking community has increased by 161% (351) to 569 people, the Malayalam speaking community has increased by 124% (125) to 226 people, the Bengali speaking community has increased by 38% (138) to 504 people and the Gujarati speaking community has increased by 107% (154) to 298 people. Other communities where there was a significant increase in population between the 2001 Census and the 2006 Census include Korean 73% (460) to 1091 people, Malay, 197% (236) to 356 people and Afrikaans 61% (43) to 113 people.
- A number of the older communities in the City of Monash who primarily settled in the 1950's and 1960's have seen a decrease in their populations between the 2001 and 2006 Census. For example, the Croatian speaking community decreased by 25% (177) to 541 people, the German speaking decreased by 13% (131), the Hungarian speaking community decreased by 22% (137) to 475 people and the Italian speaking community decreased by 11% (588) to 4924 people.
- Across the region 24% (230614) of the population is 18 years of age or less. Twenty two percent (20183) of the English speaking population and 18% (11358) of people who speak a language other than English at home are aged 18 years or less. Twenty two percent (2134) of the Mandarin, 19% (1497) of the Cantonese, 7% (355) of the Italian, 16% (1782) of the Greek speaking communities are aged 18 years or less. In the City of Monash 21% (33607) of the community is 18 years of age or less and of this population 34% (11358) speak a language other than English at home.
- Across the region 15% (140693) of the population is aged between 19 and 29 years. In the City of Monash 18% (28284) of the community is in this age group of whom 46% (13040) speak a language other than English at home. In the larger communities 33% (3286) of the Mandarin speaking community are in this age group, 8% (389) of the Italian speaking community, 27% (2104) of the Mandarin speaking

³ All figures are sourced from the ABS Census 2006

⁴ A further 5% (7988) of responses were either not stated, non-verbal, and invented languages or not indicated whilst 90 people communicated using Auslan or sign language. Migrant Information Centre (Eastern Melbourne) September 2007

community, 10% (1109) of the Greek speaking community and 23% (248) of the Arabic speaking communities community are in this age cohort.

- In the Eastern Region 29% (274391) of the population is aged between 30 and 49 years and within the City of Monash 27% (43959) of the population are in this age group. For people who speak a language other than English at home 30% (18785) are in this age group and 26% (23340) of the English speaking population are aged between 30 and 49 years. In the the Mandarin speaking community 31% (3066) of the community in this age group, 32% (3545) of the Greek, 29% (2277) of the Cantonese and 25% (1230) of the Italian speaking communities are aged between 30 and 49 years.
- Across the region 10% (97784) of the population are aged 70 years or greater and 22% (21329) of all people in this age cohort speak a language other than English at home. In the City of Monash 12% (18966) of the population is in this age group and of this group 29% (5458) of people speak a language other than English at home. Thirteen percent (1410) of the Greek speaking community is aged 70 years or more, 27% (1342) of the Italian speaking community, 3% (262) of the Mandarin speaking community and 4% (354) of the Cantonese speaking community are aged 70 years or greater.

Top 50 Languages Spoken in the City of Monash – ABS Census 2001 and 2006⁵

Language	ABS Census 2001	ABS Census 2006	% Change between 2001 and 2006
Afrikaans	70	113	61%
Arabic	1016	1083	7%
Armenian	721	681	-6%
Bengali	366	504	38%
Bosnian	84	92	10%
Cantonese	6435	7898	23%
Chinese, nfd	404	397	-2%
Croatian	718	541	-25%
Czech	120	99	-18%
Dutch	251	213	-15%
English	97712	91440	-6%
French	691	695	1%
German	974	843	-13%
Greek	11863	11056	-7%
Gujarati	144	298	107%
Hakka	119	142	19%
Hindi	919	1477	61%
Hokkien	416	391	-6%
Hungarian	612	475	-22%
Indo-Aryan, nfd	59	136	131%
Indonesian	990	1369	38%
Italian	5512	4924	-11%
Japanese	413	537	30%
Kannada	90	121	34%
Khmer	210	226	8%
Korean	631	1091	73%
Macedonian	254	229	-10%
Malay	120	356	197%
Malayalam	101	226	124%
Maltese	117	124	6%
Mandarin	5458	9910	82%
Marathi	100	142	42%
Persian (excluding Dari)	550	620	13%
Polish	1120	1046	-7%
Portuguese	93	112	20%
Punjabi	218	569	161%
Romanian	181	176	-3%
Russian	841	966	15%
Serbian	434	471	9%
Sinhalese	1475	2362	60%
Southern Asian Languages, nfd	154	165	7%
Spanish	831	835	0%
Tagalog	535	600	12%
Tamil	1375	1883	37%
Telugu	266	367	38%
Teochew	130	153	18%

⁵ Data is sourced from ABS Census 2001 and ABS Census 2006

Language	ABS Census 2001	ABS Census 2006	% Change between 2001 and 2006
Thai	226	291	29%
Turkish	309	302	-2%
Urdu	128	247	93%
Vietnamese	1705	2150	26%
Other languages	1906	2015	6%
Languages other than English	52455	61719	18%
Invented Languages	3	4	33%
Sign Languages, nfd	3	7	133%
Auslan	50	83	66%
Inadequately described	304	92	-70%
Non-verbal, so described	132	292	121%
Not stated	5826	7600	30%
Total	156485	161241	3%

Table 2 Top 50 Languages Spoken in the City of Monash by Age

	0-5 yrs	6 - 11 yrs	12-18 yrs	19-24 yrs	25-29 yrs	30-39 yrs	40-49 yrs	50-59 yrs	60-69 yrs	70- 79yrs	80 yrs+	Total
Afrikaans	6	10	10	3	8	29	29	12	3	3	0	113
Arabic	48	59	89	153	95	149	150	163	104	57	16	1083
Armenian	24	42	57	54	39	91	87	98	97	64	28	681
Bengali	35	34	46	74	70	91	78	58	12	6	0	504
Cantonese	266	503	728	1444	660	861	1416	1159	507	259	95	7898
Chinese, nfd	16	20	39	118	27	40	82	23	11	15	6	397
Croatian	9	19	25	36	29	59	60	98	115	72	19	541
Czech	3	0	0	4	5	11	5	32	25	8	6	99
Dari	10	16	34	32	20	22	32	18	6	0	0	190
Dutch	7	6	3	6	6	17	25	34	38	52	19	213
Filipino	10	11	11	24	16	50	51	49	11	5	3	241
French	21	28	37	84	49	68	79	98	113	74	44	695
German	25	18	35	27	17	86	78	81	193	210	73	843
Greek	560	603	619	522	587	2190	1355	1261	1949	1172	238	11056
Gujarati	15	15	33	42	55	47	44	32	12	3	0	298
Hakka	3	10	15	18	12	16	25	18	10	9	6	142
Hindi	100	105	140	204	197	294	289	86	36	20	6	1477
Hokkien	3	5	28	39	30	36	88	110	33	9	10	391
Hungarian	6	8	11	24	13	32	47	77	104	104	49	475
Indo-Aryan, nfd	0	6	6	40	41	15	12	9	4	3	0	136
Indonesian	100	75	145	305	245	246	114	103	26	7	3	1369
Italian	93	100	162	188	201	604	626	690	918	991	351	4924

	0-5 yrs	6 - 11 yrs	12-18 yrs	19-24 yrs	25-29 yrs	30-39 yrs	40-49 yrs	50-59 yrs	60-69 yrs	70- 79yrs	80 yrs+	Total
Japanese	60	40	45	66	63	119	59	52	23	7	3	537
Kannada	8	13	10	12	12	23	25	14	4	0	0	121
Khmer	18	18	15	19	15	57	41	23	11	4	5	226
Korean	61	105	159	155	120	197	190	67	34	3	0	1091
Macedonian	11	10	10	6	12	31	28	47	30	38	6	229
Malay	0	9	29	223	15	18	28	18	6	4	6	356
Malayalam	22	35	19	12	25	50	48	8	4	3	0	226
Maltese	3	0	0	3	8	11	6	28	28	29	8	124
Mandarin	469	700	965	2299	987	1250	1816	829	333	207	55	9910
Marathi	13	17	10	11	10	48	29	4	0	0	0	142
Persian (excluding Dari)	20	35	53	54	41	48	93	50	20	10	6	430
Polish	14	29	88	101	34	72	173	238	104	107	86	1046
Portuguese	6	13	6	10	4	31	20	10	12	0	0	112
Punjabi	20	23	32	206	130	67	41	27	17	6	0	569
Romanian	12	9	11	17	8	24	46	23	17	5	4	176
Russian	49	54	85	78	82	128	177	164	76	51	22	966
Serbian	17	24	51	43	22	70	86	74	48	28	8	471
Sinhalese	103	170	225	346	258	389	432	280	105	39	15	2362
Southern Asian Languages, nfd	7	9	14	31	12	19	35	14	6	0	18	165
Spanish	49	36	57	79	75	139	110	136	96	40	18	835
Tagalog	20	24	22	31	19	69	104	53	10	4	3	359
Tamil	96	145	181	170	143	282	356	281	102	86	41	1883

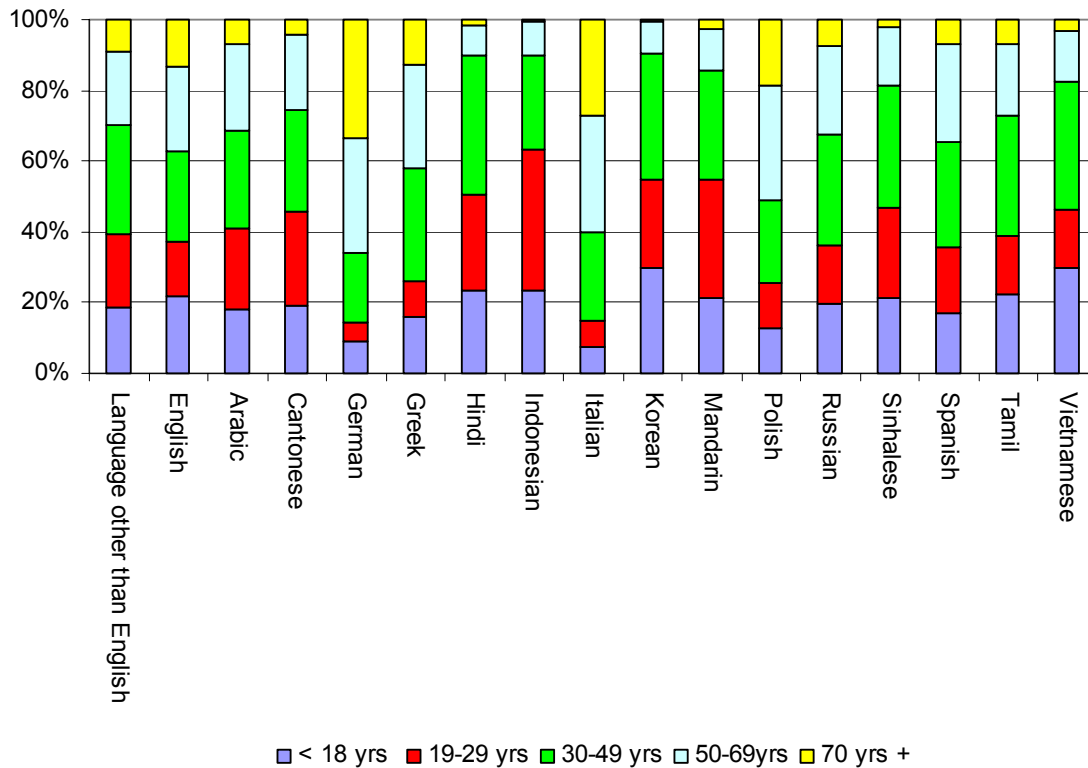
	0-5 yrs	6 - 11 yrs	12-18 yrs	19-24 yrs	25-29 yrs	30-39 yrs	40-49 yrs	50-59 yrs	60-69 yrs	70- 79yrs	80 yrs+	Total
Telugu	27	21	39	30	43	90	73	30	11	3	0	367
Teochew	11	8	21	16	11	18	31	20	8	6	3	153
Thai	20	6	22	55	53	66	32	26	8	3	0	291
Turkish	8	16	40	18	31	35	61	46	27	17	3	302
Urdu	17	19	21	54	48	44	28	7	3	3	3	247
Vietnamese	183	193	261	231	127	383	399	246	62	43	22	2150
Other Languages	112	128	176	239	154	311	313	226	190	156	106	2111
NESB	2816	3602	4940	8056	4984	9143	9652	7350	5722	4045	1413	61723
English	5825	6019	8339	8287	5391	11668	11672	11877	10127	7525	4710	91440
Not stated	745	419	590	985	545	875	876	728	580	604	653	7600
Invented Languages	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Sign Languages, nfd	0	0	4	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	7
Auslan	3	7	5	5	6	10	17	15	9	3	3	83
Inadequately described	16	3	9	10	7	14	13	13	4	0	3	92
Non-verbal, so described	261	4	0	8	0	4	12	0	0	3	0	292
Total	9666	10054	13887	17351	10933	21717	22242	19983	16442	12184	6782	161241
% of population in this age group	6%	6%	9%	11%	7%	13%	14%	12%	10%	8%	4%	100%
% of pop who speak a language other than English	29%	36%	36%	46%	46%	42%	43%	37%	35%	33%	21%	38%

Table 3 Percentage of language group within Age Cohorts for the Top 50 Languages Spoken in the City of Monash

	0-5 yrs	6 - 11 yrs	12-18yrs	19-24 yrs	25-29 yrs	30-39 yrs	40-49 yrs	50-59 yrs	60-69 yrs	70-79yrs	80 yrs+
Afrikaans	5%	9%	9%	3%	7%	26%	26%	11%	3%	3%	0%
Arabic	4%	5%	8%	14%	9%	14%	14%	15%	10%	5%	1%
Armenian	4%	6%	8%	8%	6%	13%	13%	14%	14%	9%	4%
Bengali	7%	7%	9%	15%	14%	18%	15%	12%	2%	1%	0%
Cantonese	3%	6%	9%	18%	8%	11%	18%	15%	6%	3%	1%
Chinese, nfd	4%	5%	10%	30%	7%	10%	21%	6%	3%	4%	2%
Croatian	2%	4%	5%	7%	5%	11%	11%	18%	21%	13%	4%
Czech	3%	0%	0%	4%	5%	11%	5%	32%	25%	8%	6%
Dari	5%	8%	18%	17%	11%	12%	17%	9%	3%	0%	0%
Dutch	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	8%	12%	16%	18%	24%	9%
Filipino	4%	5%	5%	10%	7%	21%	21%	20%	5%	2%	1%
French	3%	4%	5%	12%	7%	10%	11%	14%	16%	11%	6%
German	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	10%	9%	10%	23%	25%	9%
Greek	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	20%	12%	11%	18%	11%	2%
Gujarati	5%	5%	11%	14%	18%	16%	15%	11%	4%	1%	0%
Hakka	2%	7%	11%	13%	8%	11%	18%	13%	7%	6%	4%
Hindi	7%	7%	9%	14%	13%	20%	20%	6%	2%	1%	0%
Hokkien	1%	1%	7%	10%	8%	9%	23%	28%	8%	2%	3%
Hungarian	1%	2%	2%	5%	3%	7%	10%	16%	22%	22%	10%
Indo-Aryan, nfd	0%	4%	4%	29%	30%	11%	9%	7%	3%	2%	0%
Indonesian	7%	5%	11%	22%	18%	18%	8%	8%	2%	1%	0%
Italian	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	12%	13%	14%	19%	20%	7%
Japanese	11%	7%	8%	12%	12%	22%	11%	10%	4%	1%	1%
Kannada	7%	11%	8%	10%	10%	19%	21%	12%	3%	0%	0%
Khmer	8%	8%	7%	8%	7%	25%	18%	10%	5%	2%	2%
Korean	6%	10%	15%	14%	11%	18%	17%	6%	3%	0%	0%
Macedonian	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%	14%	12%	21%	13%	17%	3%
Malay	0%	3%	8%	63%	4%	5%	8%	5%	2%	1%	2%
Malayalam	10%	15%	8%	5%	11%	22%	21%	4%	2%	1%	0%
Maltese	2%	0%	0%	2%	6%	9%	5%	23%	23%	23%	6%
Mandarin	5%	7%	10%	23%	10%	13%	18%	8%	3%	2%	1%
Marathi	9%	12%	7%	8%	7%	34%	20%	3%	0%	0%	0%
Persian (excluding Dari)	5%	8%	12%	13%	10%	11%	22%	12%	5%	2%	1%
Polish	1%	3%	8%	10%	3%	7%	17%	23%	10%	10%	8%

	0-5 yrs	6 - 11 yrs	12- 18yrs	19-24 yrs	25-29 yrs	30-39 yrs	40-49 yrs	50-59 yrs	60-69 yrs	70- 79yrs	80 yrs+
Portuguese	5%	12%	5%	9%	4%	28%	18%	9%	11%	0%	0%
Punjabi	4%	4%	6%	36%	23%	12%	7%	5%	3%	1%	0%
Romanian	7%	5%	6%	10%	5%	14%	26%	13%	10%	3%	2%
Russian	5%	6%	9%	8%	8%	13%	18%	17%	8%	5%	2%
Serbian	4%	5%	11%	9%	5%	15%	18%	16%	10%	6%	2%
Sinhalese	4%	7%	10%	15%	11%	16%	18%	12%	4%	2%	1%
Southern Asian Languages, nfd	4%	5%	8%	19%	7%	12%	21%	8%	4%	0%	11%
Spanish	6%	4%	7%	9%	9%	17%	13%	16%	11%	5%	2%
Tagalog	6%	7%	6%	9%	5%	19%	29%	15%	3%	1%	1%
Tamil	5%	8%	10%	9%	8%	15%	19%	15%	5%	5%	2%
Telugu	7%	6%	11%	8%	12%	25%	20%	8%	3%	1%	0%
Teochew	7%	5%	14%	10%	7%	12%	20%	13%	5%	4%	2%
Thai	7%	2%	8%	19%	18%	23%	11%	9%	3%	1%	0%
Turkish	3%	5%	13%	6%	10%	12%	20%	15%	9%	6%	1%
Urdu	7%	8%	9%	22%	19%	18%	11%	3%	1%	1%	1%
Vietnamese	9%	9%	12%	11%	6%	18%	19%	11%	3%	2%	1%
Other Languages	5%	6%	8%	11%	7%	15%	15%	11%	9%	7%	5%
NESB	5%	6%	8%	13%	8%	15%	16%	12%	9%	7%	2%
English	6%	7%	9%	9%	6%	13%	13%	13%	11%	8%	5%
Not stated	10%	6%	8%	13%	7%	12%	12%	10%	8%	8%	9%
Invented Languages	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%
Sign Languages, nfd	0%	0%	57%	0%	0%	43%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Auslan	4%	8%	6%	6%	7%	12%	20%	18%	11%	4%	4%
Inadequately described	17%	3%	10%	11%	8%	15%	14%	14%	4%	0%	3%
Non-verbal, so described	89%	1%	0%	3%	0%	1%	4%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Total	6%	6%	9%	11%	7%	13%	14%	12%	10%	8%	4%
% of population in this age group	6%	6%	9%	11%	7%	13%	14%	12%	10%	8%	4%
% of pop who speak a language other than English	29%	36%	36%	46%	46%	42%	43%	37%	35%	33%	21%

The largest 15 language groups by the percentage of the community by age Cohort Percentage in the City of Monash



Twenty one percent (33607) of the population in Monash is aged 18 years of less. In the English speaking community 22% (20183) of people are in this age group and for those who speak a language other than English at home 18% (11358) are aged 18 years or less. Twenty four percent (230614) of the total regional population is aged 18 years or less.

Twenty two percent (2134) of the Mandarin speaking community, 19% of the Cantonese (1497), 16% (1782) of the Greek, 23% (345) of the Hindi, 7% (355) of the Italian, and 21% (498) of the Sinhalese speaking communities are aged 18 years or less.

In some smaller communities the percentage of the population in this age cohort is significantly larger. Sixty seven percent (46) of the Nuer speaking community, 60% (38) of the Somali, 53% (25) of the Pashto and 34% (76) of the Malayalam speaking communities are in this age group.

Across the City of Monash 15% (1368) of the English speaking community and 21% (13040) of people who speak a language other than English at home are aged between 19 and 29 years of age. Eighteen percent of Monash's population is in this age cohort of whom 46% speak a language other than English at home.

Ten percent (1109) of the Greek speaking community are in this age group, 33% (3286) of the Mandarin speaking community, 27% (2104) of the Cantonese speaking community and 8% (389) of the Italian speaking community are in this age cohort. In the Eastern Region 15% (140693) of the population are aged between 19 and 29 years.

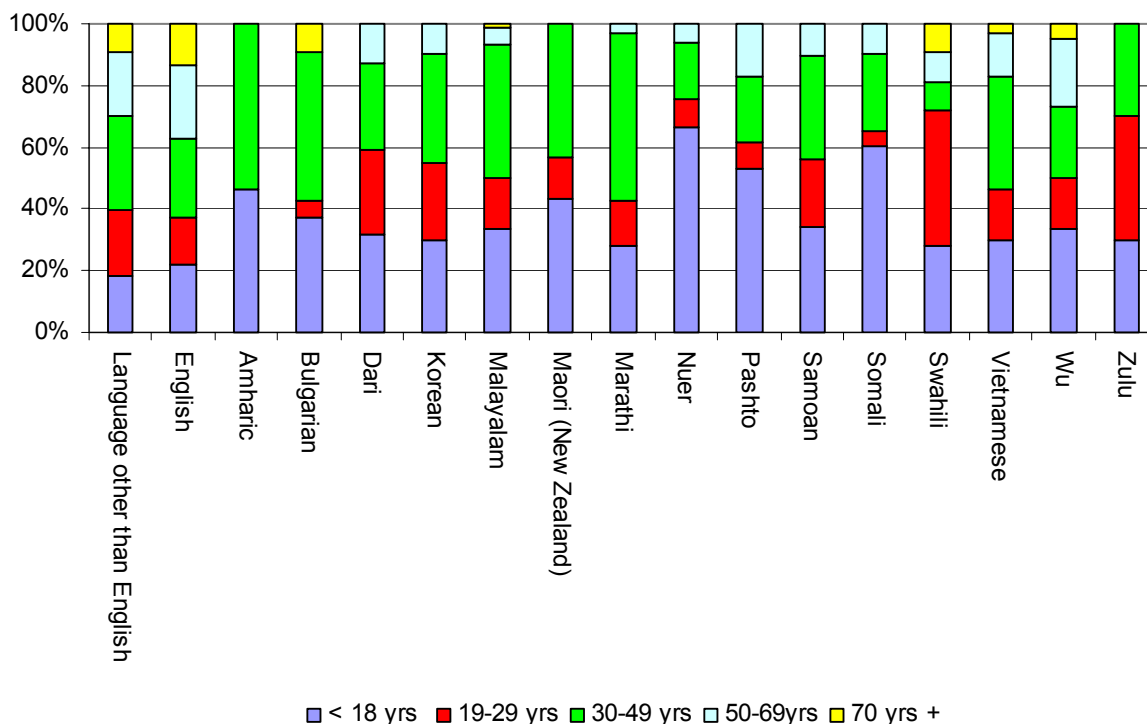
In the Eastern Region 29% (274391) of the population are aged between 30 and 49 years. Within the City of Monash 27% (43959) of the population is in this age group. For people who speak a language other than English at home 30% (18785) are in this age group and 26% (23340) of the English speaking population are aged between 30 and 49 years. In the Mandarin speaking community 31% (3066) of the community are in this age

group, 32% (3545) of the Greek, 29% (2277) of the Cantonese and 25% (1230) of the Italian speaking community are aged between 30 and 49 years.

Twenty three percent (36425) of the population in Monash is aged between 50 and 69 years of whom 36% (13072) speak a language other than English at home. Twenty four percent of the English speaking community and 21% of people who speak a language other than English at home are in this age cohort. Twenty nine percent (3210) of the Greek speaking community are in this age group, 12% (1162) of the Mandarin speaking community, 21% (1666) of the Cantonese speaking community, 33%(1608) of the Italian and 25% (267) of the Arabic speaking communities are in this age group.

Across the region 10% (97784) of the population are in this age group and 22% (21329) of all people in this age cohort speak a language other than English at home. In the City of Monash 12% (18966) of the population is in this age group and of this group 29% (5458) of people speak a language other than English at home. Four percent (354) of the Cantonese speaking community, 13% (1410) of the Greek speaking community, 27% (1342) of the Italian speaking community and 3% (262)of the Mandarin speaking community are aged 70 years or more.

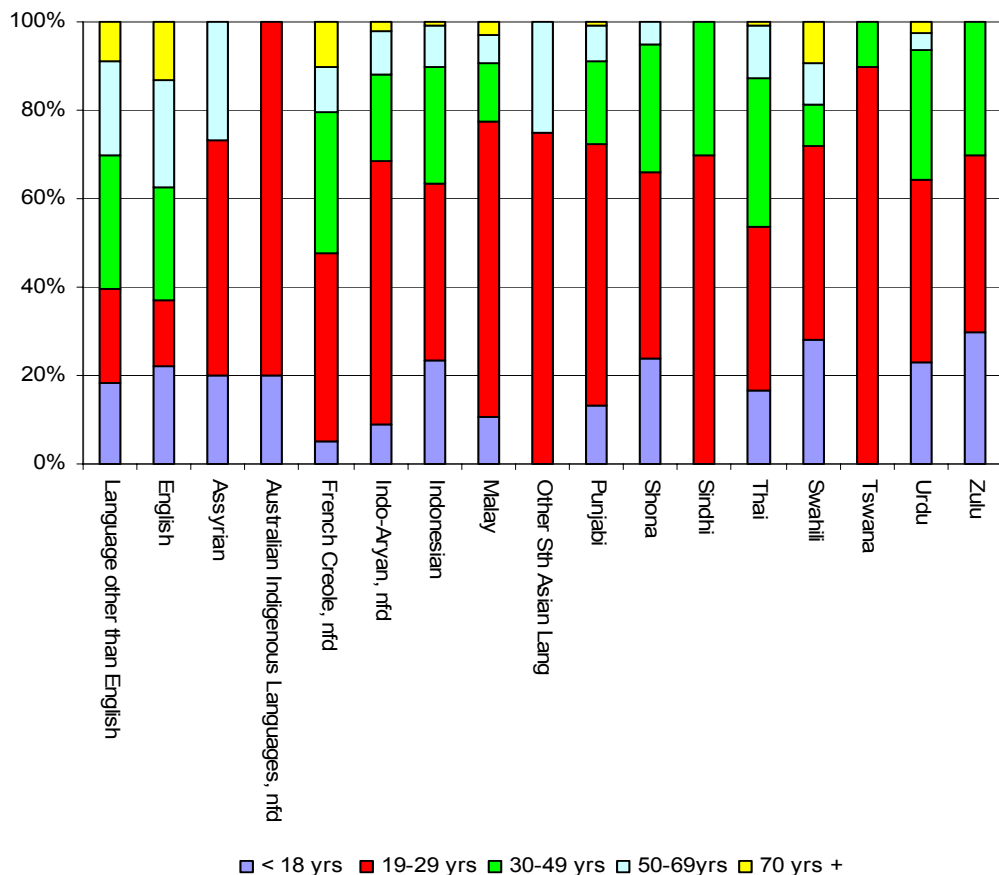
Fifteen language groups with the highest percentage of their population aged 18 years or less in the City of Monash



Across the region 24% (230614) of the population is 18 years of age or less. In the City of Monash 22% (20183) of the English speaking and 18% (11358) of people who speak a language other than English at home are aged 18 years or less. In a number of smaller communities a significant percentage of their population is in this age group. For example 67% (46) of the Nuer, 60% (38) of the Somali, 53% (26) of the Pashto, 43% (16) of the Maori speaking communities are in this age group. and 46% (65) of the Korean speaking communities are in this age group.

Twenty two percent (2134) of the Mandarin speaking community, 19% (1497) of the Cantonese, 16% (1782) of the Greek, 23% (345) of the Hindi, 7% (355) of the Italian and 21% (498) of the Sinhalese speaking communities are aged 18 years or less.

Fifteen language groups with the highest percentage of their population aged between 19 and 29 years in the City of Monash



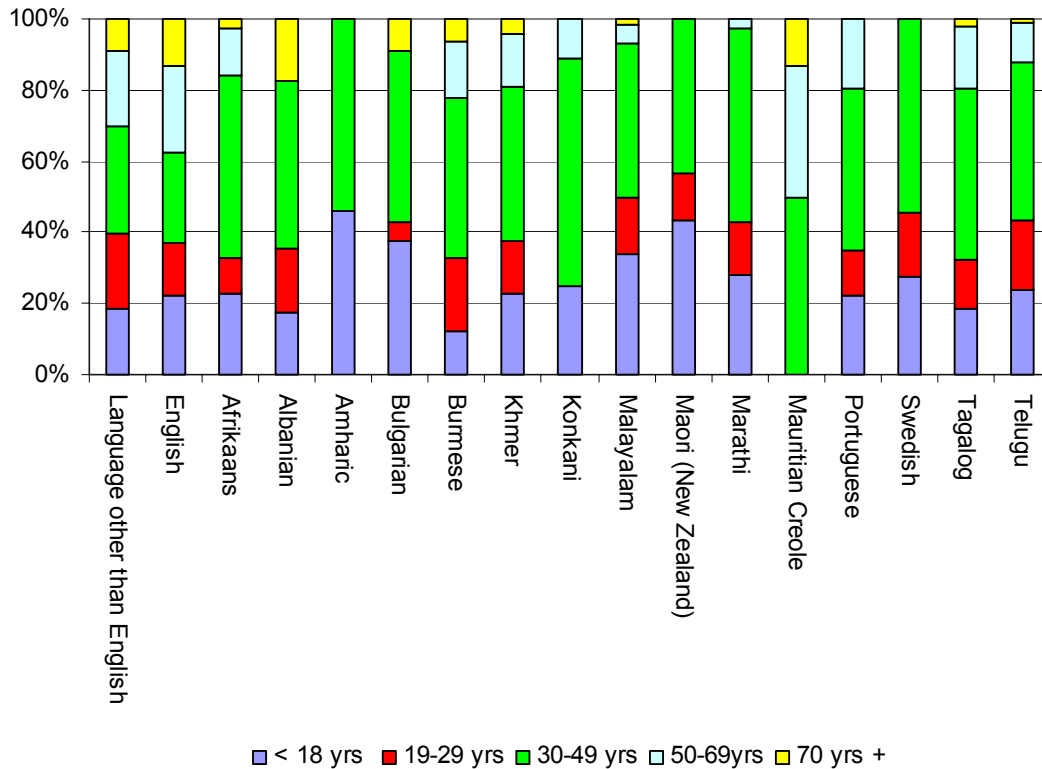
Across the region 15% (140693) of the population is aged between 19 and 29 years. In the City of Monash 18% (28284) of the community is in this age group of whom 46% (13040) speak a language other than English at home.

Ninety percent (26) of the Tswana⁶ speaking community are aged between 19 and 29 years. In the community that speaks Indigenous languages that were not further defined in the Census 80% (12) people are in this age group. Sixty seven percent (238) of the Malay speaking community and 59% (336) of the Punjabi speaking community are aged between 19 and 29 years.

In the larger communities 33% (3286) of the Mandarin speaking community, 8% (389) of the Italian, 27% (2104) of the Mandarin, 10% (1109) of the Greek and 23% (248) of the Arabic speaking communities are in this age cohort.

⁶ Tswana is spoken in Botswana

Fifteen language groups with the highest percentage of their population aged between 30 and 49 years in the City of Monash



In the Eastern Region 29% (274391) of the population are aged between 30 and 49 years. Within the City of Monash 27% (43959) of the population is in this age group. For people who speak a language other than English at home 30% (18785) are in this age group and 26% (23340) of the English speaking population are aged between 30 and 49 years.

The fifteen communities who have the largest percentage of their communities in this age group include the Cebuano⁷ speaking community where 67% (6) of the community are in this age group. The Konkadi⁸ speaking community has 64% (23) of their community aged between 30 and 49 years, the Marathi⁹ community 54% (77), the Afrikaans 51% (58) and the Bulgarian speaking community 48% (27).

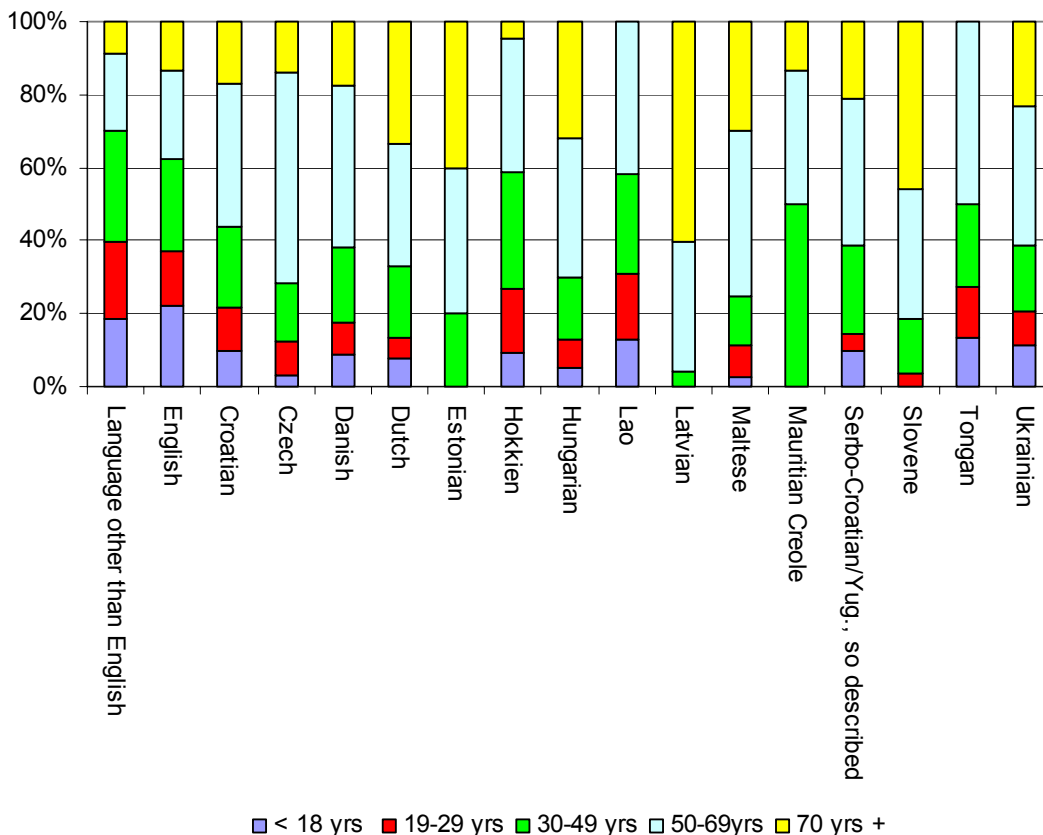
In the larger communities including the Mandarin speaking community 31% (3066) of people are in this age group, 32% (3545) of the Greek, 29% (2277) of the Cantonese and 25% (1230) of the Italian speaking communities are aged between 30 and 49 years.

⁷ Cebuano is spoken in some areas of the Philippines.

⁸ Konkadi is an Indian language.

⁹ Marathi is an Indian language.

Fifteen language groups with the highest percentage of their population aged between 50 and 69 years in the City of Monash

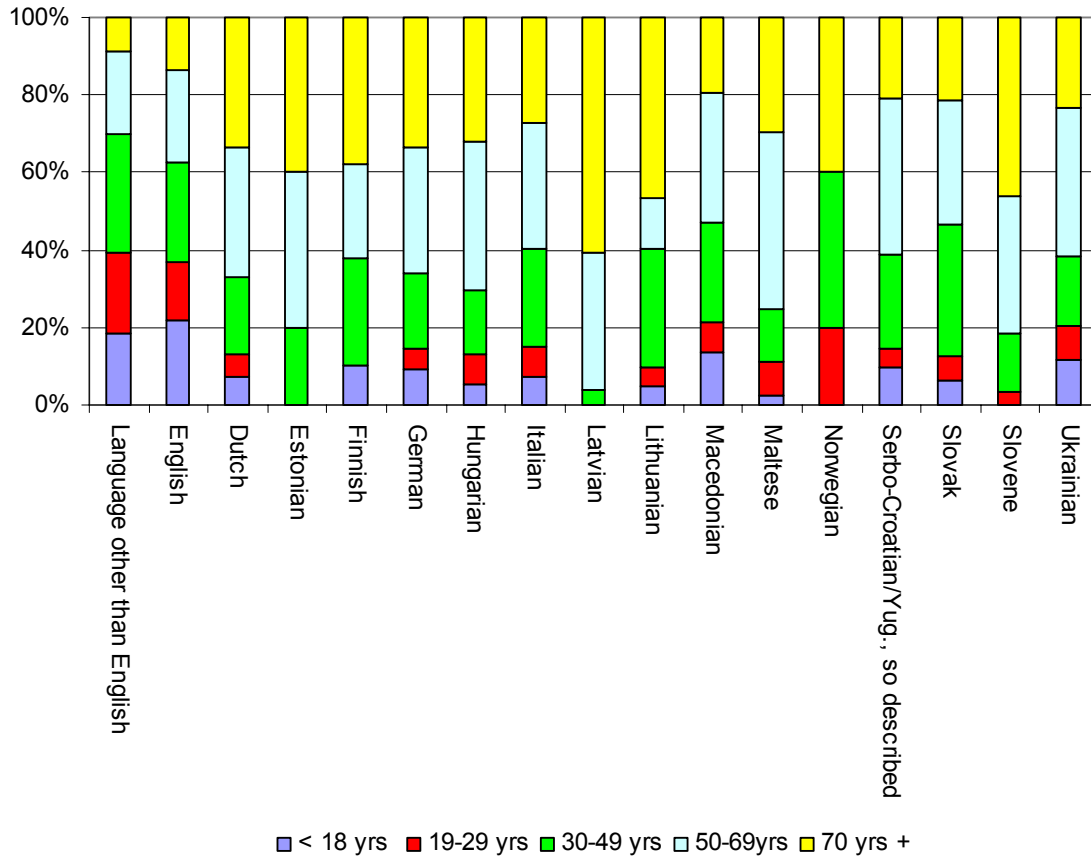


Twenty three percent (36425) of the population in Monash is aged between 50 and 69 years of whom 36% (13072) speak a language other than English at home. Twenty four percent (22004) of the English speaking community and 21% (13072) of people who speak a language other than English at home are in this age cohort. Within the total regional population 22% (213054) of the community is in this age group.

In the Czech speaking community 58% (57) people are aged between 50 and 69 years. In the Tongan speaking community 50% (11) of the community is in this age group. The Croatian speaking community has 39% (213) of its community in this age cohort, the Hungarian 38% (181) and the Hokkien speaking community 37% (143).

Twenty nine percent (3210) of the Greek speaking community is in this age group, 12% (1162) of the Mandarin, 21% (1666) of the Cantonese, 33% (1608) of the Italian and 25% (267) of the Arabic speaking communities are aged between 50 and 69 years.

Fifteen language groups with the highest percentage of their population aged 70 years or over in the City of Monash



Across the region 10% (97784) of the population are aged 70 years or greater and 22% (21329) of all people in this age cohort speak a language other than English at home. In the City of Monash 12% (18966) of the population is in this age group and of this group 29% (5458) of people speak a language other than English at home.

In a number of the communities who settled in the 1950's and 1960's a significant percentage of their population is aged 70 years or greater. In the Latvian speaking community 61% (46) of people are in this age group, in the Lithuanian 47% (29), in the Slovene 46% (40), in the German 34% (283) and in the Italian 27% (1342).

Thirteen percent (1410) of the Greek speaking community, 18% (193) of the Polish speaking community, 3% (262) of the Mandarin speaking community and 4% (354) of the Cantonese speaking community are aged 70 years or greater.